

## Introduction aux sciences du langage

### Cartes à tirer au sort : notions clés

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phonème</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Allophone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Transcription phonétique (API)</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Prosodie</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Phonétique articulatoire</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Lexème vs morphème grammatical</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Dérivation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Fonctions syntaxiques</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Transformation syntaxique</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Polysémie / homonymie</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Champs lexicaux</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Sémantique lexicale</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Acte de parole</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Variation linguistique</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Registre de langue</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Norme linguistique</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Langue, dialecte, sociolecte</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Langue vs parole</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Signifiant / signifié</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Compétence vs performance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ♦ Synchronie vs diachronie</li> </ul>

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## Cartes à tirer au sort : Auteurs

### Auteurs importants

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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Ferdinand de Saussure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Noam Chomsky</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Émile Benveniste</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Roman Jakobson</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Pierre Léon</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> John Austin</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> John Searle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Herbert Paul Grice</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> William Labov</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Henri Boyer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Basil Bernstein</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Edward Sapir</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Benjamin Lee Whorf</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> Lev Vygotski</li> </ul>	